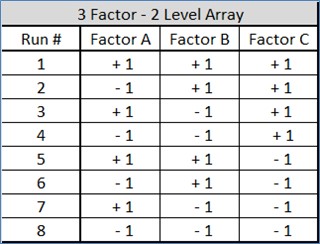
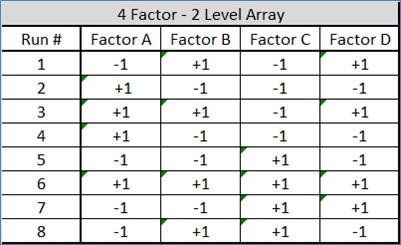
Exercise

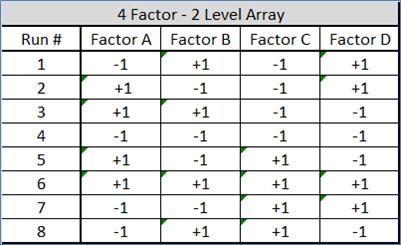
# Confounding Effects

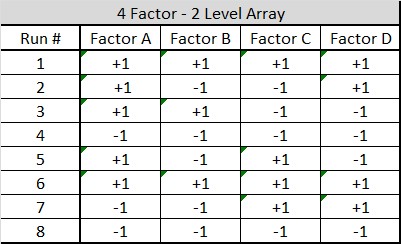
Consider the four test matrices shown. Determine if they are balanced and orthogonal.

1.



2.

3.

4.